



教辅图书



功能学具



学生之家

基础教育行业专研品牌

30⁺年创始人专注教育行业

“1+1”手册

晨背与默写

本册反面“写作手册”

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高中英语

必修第三册 RJ

CONTENTS

目录

晨背与默写

Unit 1	FESTIVALS AND CELEBRATIONS	晨 001
Section I	Listening and Speaking & Reading and Thinking	晨 001
	晨背(一) / 晨 001	默写检测(一) / 晨 005
Section II	Discovering Useful Structures & Listening and Talking & Reading for Writing	晨 006
	晨背(二) / 晨 006	默写检测(二) / 晨 009
Unit 2	MORALS AND VIRTUES	晨 010
Section I	Listening and Speaking & Reading and Thinking	晨 010
	晨背(一) / 晨 010	默写检测(一) / 晨 014
Section II	Discovering Useful Structures & Listening and Talking & Reading for Writing	晨 015
	晨背(二) / 晨 015	默写检测(二) / 晨 018
Unit 3	DIVERSE CULTURES	晨 019
Section I	Listening and Speaking & Reading and Thinking	晨 019
	晨背(一) / 晨 019	默写检测(一) / 晨 023
Section II	Discovering Useful Structures & Listening and Talking & Reading for Writing	晨 024
	晨背(二) / 晨 024	默写检测(二) / 晨 026
Unit 4	SPACE EXPLORATION	晨 027
Section I	Listening and Speaking & Reading and Thinking	晨 027
	晨背(一) / 晨 027	默写检测(一) / 晨 030
Section II	Discovering Useful Structures & Listening and Talking & Reading for Writing	晨 031
	晨背(二) / 晨 031	默写检测(二) / 晨 034
Unit 5	THE VALUE OF MONEY	晨 035
Section I	Listening and Speaking & Reading and Thinking	晨 035
	晨背(一) / 晨 035	默写检测(一) / 晨 038
Section II	Discovering Useful Structures & Listening and Talking & Reading for Writing	晨 039
	晨背(二) / 晨 039	默写检测(二) / 晨 042

■ 参考答案	晨 043
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Unit 1 FESTIVALS AND CELEBRATIONS

Section I Listening and Speaking & Reading and Thinking

晨背(一)

阅读词汇 知其义

1. a red **lantern** on the door 门上的红灯笼
2. her national **costume** 她的民族服装
3. the **riddle** game 谜语游戏

写作词汇 重应用

1. **congratulation** *n.* 祝贺; 恭喜

① **Congratulations on** your winning first prize in the Chinese calligraphy contest!

祝贺你赢得中文书法大赛一等奖! (应用文写作之祝贺信)

② I'm writing to **congratulate you on** your great success in organizing the activity in your school. 我写信是为了祝贺你在学校组织的这次活动中取得了巨大的成功。(应用文写作之祝贺信)

③ My teacher stood up and gave me a thumbs-up, saying, "Well done! **Congratulations!**" 我的老师站起来, 向我竖起大拇指, 说: "做得好! 恭喜你!" (读后续写之语言+动作描写)

④ I would like to **send my congratulations to you** on your success/**congratulate you on** your success. 谨就您的成功向您致以诚挚的祝贺。(应用文写作之祝贺信)

2. **range** *n.* 一系列; 范围、界限 *vi.* 包括; (在一定范围内) 变化

① In addition to these traditional activities, we have a **wide range of** choices, such as travelling and visiting our relatives or friends. 除了这些传统的活动外, 我们还有很多的选择, 比如旅游、拜访亲戚或朋友。(应用文写作之节日介绍)

② Our school held a variety of activities, **ranging from** English spoken contests to hiking.

我们学校举办了各种各样的活动, 从英语口语比赛到徒步旅行。(应用文写作之活动介绍)

3. **figure** *n.* 人物; 数字; 身材; 人影 *vt.* 认为; 认定

① I strongly recommend that you should work out for half an hour every day to **keep your figure**.

我强烈建议你每天锻炼半个小时来保持身材。

(应用文写作之建议信)

② Confucius' teachings have continued to influence Chinese society for over 2,000 years. He is still one of the most important **figures** in Chinese history today.

孔子的学说持续影响了中国社会两千多年。他至今仍是中國历史上最重要的人物之一。(应用文写作之人物介绍)

③ I **figure that** people should celebrate our traditional festivals, such as the Lantern Festival, the Spring Festival and so on.

我认为人们应该庆祝我们的传统节日, 比如元宵节、春节等。(应用文写作之建议信)

④ She searched her memory, trying to **figure out** when and where she had last seen that familiar face.

她搜寻着记忆, 试图想出最后一次见到那张熟悉面孔的时间和地点。(读后续写之心理活动描写)

4. **gratitude** *n.* 感激之情; 感谢

① I'd like to take advantage of this opportunity to **express my heartfelt gratitude** to them.

我想利用这次机会向他们表达我衷心的感谢。

(应用文写作之感谢信)

② **I would be grateful if** you could take my application into consideration.

如果您能考虑我的申请,我将万分感激。(应用文写作之申请信)

③ The next day, when I went to the hospital to see the boy, all his family got up, with **grateful** smiles on their faces. 第二天,当我去医院看望男孩时,他的家人都站了起来,脸上带着感激的微笑。(读后续写之动作+神态描写)

5. harvest *n.* 收获季节;收获;收成 *vi. & vt.* 收割(庄稼);捕猎(动物、鱼);获取,收获

① During the campus culture festival, the art department will **harvest** student artworks for exhibition.

校园文化节期间,艺术系将征集学生作品进行展览。(应用文写作之通知)

② As the final exam results were announced, Li Ming finally **harvested** the fruits of his persistent study—a straight-A report card that brought tears to his eyes. His parents' proud smiles made all those sleepless nights worthwhile.

当期末考试成绩公布时,李明终于收获了坚持学习的果实——全A的成绩单让他热泪盈眶。父母骄傲的笑容让所有不眠之夜都值得了。(读后续写之情感描写)

6. gather *vi.* 聚集;集合 *vt.* 聚集;搜集;收割

① When the fire alarm rang, all students quickly **gathered** at the designated safe area. 火警响起时,所有学生迅速集合到指定安全区域。(应用文写作之活动报道)

② **Gathering** round the bonfire, the tourists danced with the local people. 游客们聚集在篝火周围,和当地人一起跳舞。(读后续写之动作描写)

7. feature *vt.* 以……为特色 *n.* 特色;特征;特点

① One key **feature** of our school's curriculum is its focus on project-based learning, which

encourages students to apply knowledge in real-world situations. 我们学校课程的一个关键特点是注重项目式学习,鼓励学生在实际情境中应用知识。(应用文写作之校园生活)

② The upcoming sports day will **feature** a friendly match between teachers and students, something that hasn't happened in years. The announcement caused excitement across the campus, with everyone eager to see who would win.

即将到来的运动会将以一场师生友谊赛为特色,这是多年未有的活动。这一通知让全校都兴奋起来,大家都迫不及待地想看看谁会赢。

(应用文写作之校园生活)

8. decorate *vt.* 装饰;装潢

① People will **decorate** their homes **with** red paper cuttings, whose themes are good fortune, longevity and prosperity. 人们会用红色剪纸装饰自己的家。剪纸的主题是好运、长寿和繁荣。

(应用文写作之节日介绍)

② The Chinese knot, a very beautiful Chinese **decoration**, is usually hung in the sitting room of our home, symbolizing unity and good luck.

中国结是一种非常美丽的中国装饰,它通常挂在我们家的客厅里,象征着团结和好运。(应用文写作之节日介绍)

③ By the time he returned home, his family had already **decorated** the house for the holiday and were eagerly waiting for him.

等他回到家时,家人已经为此次节日装饰好了房子,正热切地等待着他。(读后续写之动作描写)

9. significant *adj.* 有重要意义的;显著的

① I think it **significant** for us to take some measures to protect these traditions.

我认为对我们来说采取一些措施保护这些传统很重要。(应用文写作之建议信)

②Participating in the debate club has played a **significant** role in improving my critical thinking.

参加辩论社对提升我的批判性思维起到了重要作用。(应用文写作之建议信)

③There is no doubt that the protection of folk culture **is of great significance**.

毫无疑问,保护民间文化非常重要。(应用文写作之传统文化)

10. fade vi. & vt. 逐渐消失;(使)褪色;(身体)变得虚弱

①The reason why he **faded away** was that he took on too much pressure. 他身体变得虚弱的原因是他承受了太多的压力。(应用文写作之人物描写)

②My nervousness about the speech competition **faded** once I stepped onto the stage.

一踏上演讲台,我对比赛的紧张感就逐渐消散了。(读后续写之心理描写)

11. typical adj. 典型的;有代表性的;平常的

①It is said that Xiangbao, one of the **typical** gifts for the Dragon Boat Festival in China, can drive away bad luck. 据说香包——中国端午节一种有代表性的礼物之一——能赶走厄运。(应用文写作之传统节日)

②In difficult times, **it is typical of** him to offer a willing hand to those in need. 在困难时期,他总是愿意向有需要的人伸出援手。(读后续写之人物描写)

12. reflect vt. 显示;反映;反射

①The Mid-Autumn Festival celebrations **reflect** Chinese cultural traditions.

中秋节庆祝活动反映了中国的文化传统。(应用文写作之节日介绍)

②With the white walls **reflecting** the light, the room looks warm and bright.

因为白色的墙壁反射光线,这个屋子看上去温暖明亮。(读后续写之环境描写)

③At my words, he hung his head, lost in deep **reflection**.

听到我的话,他低下了头,陷入沉思。(读后续写之动作描写)

13. belief n. 信心;信任;信仰

I hold the firm belief that we should protect our good traditions, and pass them down to the next generation.

= **I firmly believe that** we should protect our good traditions, and pass them down to the next generation.

我坚信我们应该保护好我们的优良传统,并把它们传给下一代人。(应用文写作之演讲稿)

14. occasion n. 特别的事情(或仪式、庆典);(适当的)机会;……的时候

①We cordially invite you to attend the charity gala, an **occasion** dedicated to raising funds for underprivileged children. 诚邀您参加慈善晚宴,此活动旨在为贫困儿童筹款。(应用文写作之邀请信)

②The Mid-Autumn Festival is a special **occasion** for a family reunion. **On no occasion** will I not go home for a get-together.

中秋节是一个家庭团聚的特殊时刻。在任何情况下,我都会回家团聚。(应用文写作之传统文化)

③The old house, decorated with fairy lights, finally felt alive again **on the occasion of** their family reunion. 挂满彩灯的旧屋因这次家庭团聚终于重现生机。(读后续写之场景描写)

拓展词汇 明变化

1. congratulate vt. 向(某人)道贺;(因某事)为自己感到自豪→congratulation n. 祝贺;恭喜

2. origin n. 起源;起因;出身→originate vi. & vt. 起源;发源;创立→original adj. 原始的,最初的 n. 原件;原作→originally adv. 本来,原来

3. religion n. 宗教;宗教信仰→religious adj. 宗教的;笃信宗教的

4. charm *n.* 魅力; 迷人的特征; 咒语 → charming *adj.* 迷人的, 吸引人的
5. joy *n.* 高兴; 喜悦 → joyful/joyous *adj.* 高兴的; 快乐的
6. agriculture *n.* 农业; 农艺 → agricultural *adj.* 农业(劳动/生产)
7. decorate *vt.* 装饰; 装潢 → decoration *n.* 装饰, 装饰物
8. significant *adj.* 有重大意义的; 显著的 → significance *n.* 意义; 重要性
9. commercial *adj.* 商业(化)的; 以获利为目的的 → commerce *n.* 贸易; 商业; 商务 → commercialise *vt.* 使商业化; 利用……牟利 → commercialisation *n.* 商业化
10. reflect *vt.* 显示; 反映; 反射 → reflection *n.* 映像; 反映; 沉思
11. belief *n.* 信仰; 信心; 信任 → believe *vt.* 相信 → believable *adj.* 可信的 → unbelievable *adj.* 难以置信的
12. faith *n.* 宗教信仰; 信任; 相信 → faithful *adj.* 忠实的, 忠诚的
13. occasion *n.* 特别的事情(或仪式、庆典); (适当的)机会; ……的时候 → occasional *adj.* 偶然的, 临时的 → occasionally *adv.* 偶然; 偶尔; 有时候
14. grateful *adj.* 感激的; 表示感谢的 → gratitude *n.* 感激之情; 感谢
15. typical *adj.* 典型的; 有代表性的; 平常的 → typically *adv.* 典型地; 有代表性地

多义词汇 辨清楚

1. figure *n.* 人物; 数字; 身材; 人影 *vt.* 认为
 - ① According to the latest **figures**, over 70% of students in our school use smartphones for studying. *n.* 数字
 - ② I am grateful to you for your advice on how to keep a slim **figure**. *n.* 身材
 - ③ He was a leading **figure** in the music

industry. *n.* 人物

④ I saw a horrible **figure** approaching in the darkness. *n.* 人影

⑤ I **figured** that joining the debate club would help me improve my speaking skills. *vt.* 认为

2. reflect *vt.* 显示; 反映; 反射 *vi.* 认真思考; 沉思

① The students' grades **reflect** their hard work throughout the semester. *vt.* 反映

② Wearing light-coloured clothes can help **reflect** sunlight and keep you cooler in summer. *vt.* 反射

③ After the exam, he sat quietly to **reflect** on his performance. *vi.* 认真思考

短语词块 勤积累

1. dress (sb) up 穿上盛装; 装扮
2. after all 毕竟; 别忘了
3. range from... to... 包括从……到……之间
4. fade away 逐渐消失; (身体)变得虚弱
5. in spite of 不管; 尽管
6. take advantage of 利用; 欺骗; 占……的便宜
7. have sth in common (兴趣、想法等方面)相同; 有相同的特征

经典句式 记框架

1. 句型公式: with 复合结构

教材原句: Festivals are becoming more and more commercial, **with businesses taking advantage of the celebrations.**

随着商家利用这些庆祝活动(进行促销), 节日正变得越来越商业化。

2. 句型公式: make it + adj./n. + for sb to do sth

教材原句: Online shopping websites and social media apps **have made it much easier for the public to spend** more on gifts for their loved ones. 网上的购物网站和社交媒体应用程序使人们更加容易地花更多的钱为他们所喜爱的人购买礼物。

默写检测 (一)

[限时:15 分钟,分数:100 分]

① 默写重点单词 (共 27 小题;每题 2 分,满分 54 分)

【写作词汇】

- _____ *vi.* & *n.* 行进;前进;示威游行
- _____ *n.* 典礼;仪式
- _____ *n.* 一系列;范围;界限 *vi.* 包括;(在一定范围内)变化
- _____ *n.* 人物;数字;身材 *vt.* 认为;认定
- _____ *n.* 收获季节;收获;收成 *vi.* & *vt.* 收割(庄稼);捕猎(动物、鱼)
- _____ *n.* 庄稼;作物;一季的收成
- _____ *vi.* 聚集;集合 *vt.* 聚集;搜集;收割
- _____ *vt.* 以……为特色 *n.* 特色;特征;特点
- _____ *n.* (基督教的)教堂;礼拜堂
- _____ *vi.* & *vt.* 逐渐消失;(使)褪色;(身体)变得虚弱
- _____ *n.* 鞭炮;爆竹
- _____ *n.* (*pl.* _____) 媒介;手段;方法 *adj.* 中等的;中号的

【拓展词汇】

- _____ *adj.* 典型的;有代表性的;平常的→ _____ *adv.* 典型地;有代表性
- _____ *n.* 高兴;喜悦→ _____ *adj.* 高兴的;快乐的
- _____ *vt.* 向(某人)道贺;(因某事)为自己感到自豪→ _____ *n.* 祝贺;恭喜
- _____ *n.* 起源;起因;出身→ _____ *vi.* & *vt.* 起源;发源;创立→ _____ *adj.* 原始的,最初的 *n.* 原件;原作→ _____ *adv.* 本来,原来
- _____ *vt.* 显示;反映;反射→ _____ *n.* 映像;反射;反映;表达
- _____ *n.* 魅力;迷人的特征;咒语→ _____ *adj.* 令人着迷的;迷人的;吸引人的
- _____ *n.* 特别的事情(或仪式、庆典);(适当的)机会→ _____ *adj.* 偶然的;偶然的;临时的→ _____ *adv.* 偶然;偶尔;有时候

- _____ *n.* 感激之情;感谢→ _____ *adj.* 感激的;表示感谢的
- _____ *vt.* 装饰;装潢→ _____ *n.* 装饰;装饰品;装饰图案
- _____ *n.* 宗教信仰;信任;相信→ _____ *adj.* 忠实的;忠诚的
- _____ *n.* 宗教;宗教信仰→ _____ *adj.* 宗教的;笃信宗教的
- _____ *adj.* 有重大意义的;显著的→ _____ *n.* 重要性,意义
- _____ *adj.* 商业(化)的;以获利为目的的→ _____ (*NAmE* also -ize) *vt.* 使商业化;利用……牟利→ _____ (*NAmE* also -ization) *n.* 商业化
- _____ *n.* 信仰;信心;信任→ _____ *v.* 信任,信赖→ _____ *adj.* 可信的→ _____ *adj.* 难以置信的
- _____ *n.* 农业;农艺→ _____ *adj.* 农业(劳动/生产)

② 默写核心短语 (共 7 小题;每题 4 分,满分 28 分)

- _____ 穿上盛装;装扮
- _____ 逐渐消失;(身体)变得虚弱
- _____ 毕竟;别忘了
- _____ (兴趣、想法等方面)相同;有相同的特征
- _____ 包括从……到……之间
- _____ 不管;尽管
- _____ 利用;欺骗;占……的便宜

③ 默写重点句型 (共 2 小题;每题 9 分,满分 18 分)

- with + 宾语 + 宾补
Festivals are becoming more and more commercial, _____ the celebrations.
随着商家利用这些庆祝活动(进行促销),节日正变得越来越商业化。
- it 作形式宾语
Online shopping websites and social media apps _____ .
网上的购物网站和社交媒体应用程序使人们更加容易地花更多的钱为他们所喜爱的人购买礼物。

Section II Discovering Useful Structures & Listening and Talking & Reading for Writing

晨背(二)

阅读词汇 知其义

autonomous driving 自动驾驶

写作词汇 重应用

1. **atmosphere** *n.* 气氛;氛围;(地球的)大气(层)

① In spite of the freezing cold, the city is filled with warmth in the festival **atmosphere**.

尽管天气寒冷,但整个城市在节日气氛中充满了温暖。(读后续写之环境描写)

② The annual sports day creates an energetic **atmosphere** across the campus, with cheers and applause echoing from the field.

年度运动会为整个校园营造了充满活力的氛围,欢呼声和掌声在操场上回荡。(应用文写作之新闻报道)

③ The school festival's opening ceremony created a festive **atmosphere**, with upbeat music filling the air. 校庆的开幕式营造了节日的氛围,欢快的音乐弥漫在空中。(读后续写之场景描写)

2. **pleased** *adj.* 高兴的;满意的

① I **am pleased to** announce that our school will be hosting a cultural festival next month.

我很高兴地宣布我们学校下个月将举办文化节。(应用文写作之通知)

② Tom has made so much progress that his parents **are pleased with** him. 汤姆取得了如此大的进步,他的父母非常满意。(读后续写之人物描写)

③ At the sight of the **pleasant/pleasing** surprise, Rachel jumped up with joy and screamed with excitement. 看到这令人愉悦的惊喜场景,Rachel高兴地跳了起来,兴奋地尖叫起来。(读后续写之动作+情感描写)

3. **frank** *adj.* 坦率的;直率的

① **To be frank**, never is studying for a degree easy in a different culture.

坦率地说,在不同的文化背景下,攻读学位从来都不是一件容易的事。(应用文写作之跨文化交流)

② When Li Mei **frankly** admitted she hadn't studied for the quiz, the surprised teacher praised her honesty instead of scolding her. This unexpected reaction made the entire class rethink the value of owning up to mistakes.

当李梅坦率地承认没为小测验复习时,惊讶的老师没有责备她,反而表扬了她的诚实。这一意外反应让全班重新思考了承认错误的意义。(读后续写之学校生活)

4. **inner** *adj.* 内部的;里面的;内心的

① I believe listening to soft music can bring them **inner** peace.

我相信听轻音乐可以带给他们内心的平静。(应用文写作之建议信)

② True beauty comes from one's inner qualities, not just appearance.

真正的美来自一个人的内在品质,而不仅仅是外表。(读后续写之主旨升华句)

5. **represent** *vt.* 象征;代表;相当于

① **Representing** our school, I'm glad to tell you something about the coming volleyball game.

= **On behalf of** our school, I'm glad to tell you something about the coming volleyball game.

我非常高兴代表我们学校告诉你们有关即将到来的排球比赛的一些事宜。(应用文写作之告知信)

②I feel it an honour to **represent** my class to take part in the group dancing competition. 我觉得很荣幸能代表我的班级参加团体舞蹈比赛。

(应用文写作之活动介绍)

6. fancy adj. 花哨的;精致的;昂贵的 **vt.** 想要;倾慕;自认为是

① The classroom was decorated with **fancy** balloons and lights for the New Year celebration.

为庆祝新年,教室里装饰着花哨的气球和灯饰。

(应用文写作之节日庆祝)

②Jackson **fancied** himself **as** a superman when he was a little boy. 当杰克逊还是个小男孩的时候,他就幻想自己是超人。(读后续写之人物描写)

7. moment n. 片刻;瞬间

①No matter how sleepy we are, we still stay up enjoying the happy **moment**.

无论我们多么困倦,我们仍然熬夜享受这快乐的时刻。(读后续写之动作描写)

②A strong sense of delight took hold of me **the moment** I heard the good news that I won the first prize in the writing contest.

当我听到我在写作比赛中获得第一名的好消息时,我很开心。(读后续写之情感描写)

8. brief adj. 简洁的;简单的;短暂的

①The student council issued a **brief** statement about the upcoming charity event, encouraging everyone to participate.

学生会就即将到来的慈善活动发布了简短的声明,鼓励大家积极参与。(应用文写作之新闻报道)

②The teacher's **brief** pause after asking the question made the classroom feel tense. No one dared to raise their hands for fear they might give the wrong answer.

老师提问后的短暂停顿让教室气氛变得紧张。没有人敢举手,生怕答错。(读后续写之场景描写)

9. clap v. 鼓掌;拍手;击掌 **n.** 鼓掌;拍手;掌声

Thousands of local people lined the streets and **clapped** as the medical workers went by.

当医务人员经过时,成千上万的当地人站在街道两旁鼓掌。(读后续写之动作描写)

10. respect n. 尊敬;尊重;敬意;方面 **vt.** 尊敬;尊重

My classmates and I are planning to visit the nursing home on the Double Ninth Festival, which is a traditional day for us to **show respect to** the old. 我和同学们计划在重阳节去养老院。重阳节是我们对老人表达尊敬的传统节日。(应用文写作之节日活动)

拓展词汇 明变化

1. merry *adj.* 愉快的;高兴的→merrily *adv.* 高兴地;愉快地

2. pleased *adj.* 高兴的;满意的→please *v.* 使高兴;使满意→pleasing/pleasant *adj.* 令人高兴的;令人满意的→pleasure *n.* 高兴;满足

3. frank *adj.* 坦率的;直率的→frankly *adv.* 直率地,坦率地→frankness *n.* 坦率;直率

4. inner *adj.* 内部的;里面的;内心的→(反义词)outer *adj.* 外表的;外边的

5. region *n.* 地区;区域;地带→regional *adj.* 地区的;区域的;地方的

6. represent *vt.* 象征;代表;相当于→representative *adj.* 有代表性的;典型的 *n.* 代表→representation *n.* 代表;表现;陈述

7. wrestle *vi. & vt.* 摔跤;奋力对付→wrestler *n.* 摔跤运动员→wrestling *n.* 摔跤运动

8. *grace* *n.* 优美;优雅;高雅→*graceful* *adj.* 优美的;优雅的;雅致的→*gracefully* *adv.* 优美地;优雅地
9. *absolute* *adj.* 绝对的→*absolutely* *adv.* 绝对地;完全地
10. *brief* *adj.* 简洁的;简单的;短暂的→*briefly* *adv.* 简洁地
11. *respect* *n. & vt.* 尊敬;尊重→*respectful* *adj.* 表示敬意的;尊敬的→*respectable* *adj.* 可敬的;值得尊敬的→*respected* *adj.* 受人尊重的→*respective* *adj.* 分别的;各自的
12. *horrible* *adj.* 令人震惊的;恐怖的;极坏的→*horror* *n.* 恐惧;震惊;令人惊恐的事→*horribly* *adv.* 可怕地;糟糕地

多义词汇 辨清楚

1. **set off** 出发,动身,启程;燃放;引发,激起
- ① Be careful when you **set** firecrackers **off**. 燃放
- ② We **set off** at dawn so that we could get to the coast before lunchtime. 出发,动身,启程
- ③ That event **set off** a series of strikes throughout the country. 引发,激起
2. **fancy** *n.* 想要,喜欢,喜爱 *vt.* 自认为是 *adj.* 花哨的;昂贵的
- ① She **fancies** herself as an excellent actress. *vt.* 自认为是
- ② She has a **fancy** for brown shoes from childhood. *n.* 喜爱,喜欢
- ③ Although the **fancy** headphones looked cool, I decided to buy a more affordable pair. *adj.* 昂贵的
- ④ I want a simple black dress, nothing **fancy**. *adj.* 花哨的

短语词块 勤积累

1. to be frank 坦白说;坦率地说
2. go off 爆炸;走火;离开
3. except for 除……之外

4. set off 出发;动身;启程
5. for the first time 第一次
6. dozens of 许多
7. take one's eyes off 把视线从……中移开
8. fall on (节日等)适逢某日,正当(某日)
9. in detail 详细地
10. show respect to 显示对……的尊重

经典句式 记框架

1. 句型公式: *v.-ing* 作状语

① 教材原句: The festival falls on the fourth day of the sixth month of the lunar calendar, **usually lasting for three days**. 这一节日于每年农历六月初四开始,通常持续三天。

② 教材原句: I'm finally back home now, **feeling really tired**, but celebrating Naadam with my friend was totally worth it.

我现在终于回到家了,感到十分疲惫,但能跟我的朋友一起欢度“那达慕”大会,再累也是值得的。

2. 句型公式: *as* 引导的方式状语从句

教材原句: Burin told me that Mongolians travel every year from near and far to attend the festival, just **as their ancestors had done for centuries**.

布林告诉我,蒙古人每年都会从四面八方赶来参加这个节日,正如他们的祖先几个世纪以来所做的那样。

3. 句型公式: *as if* 引导的状语从句

教材原句: After singing some songs, the competitors danced onto the green field, waving their arms in the air **as if they were eagles**.

几首歌唱毕,选手们开始在草地上翩翩起舞,他们挥动着双臂,宛如雄鹰。

默写检测(二)

[限时:15 分钟,分数:100 分]

① 默写重点单词(共 24 小题;每题 2.5 分,满分 60 分)

【写作词汇】

1. _____ *n.* 气氛;氛围;(地球的)大气(层)
2. _____ *adj.* 阴历的;月球的;月亮的
3. _____ *n.* 前夕;前一天
4. _____ *n.* 信封;塑料封套
5. _____ *n.* 烟火;烟花;[pl.]烟花表演
6. _____ *adj.* 花哨的;精致的;昂贵的
vt. 想要;倾慕;自认为是
7. _____ *n.* 片刻;瞬间
8. _____ *n.* 帐篷
9. _____ *adj.* 简洁的;简单的;短暂的
10. _____ *n.* 树枝;分支;支流
11. _____ *n.* 婚礼;结婚庆典
12. _____ *vt.* 鼓掌;拍手;击掌 *n.* 鼓掌;拍手;掌声

【拓展词汇】

13. _____ *vt.* 象征;代表;相当于→
_____ *adj.* 有代表性的;典型的
n. 代表 → _____ *n.* 代表;表现;
陈述
14. _____ *adj.* 坦率的;直率的→
_____ *adv.* 直率地,坦率地→
_____ *n.* 坦率;直率
15. _____ *adj.* 简洁的;简单的;短暂的
→ _____ *adv.* 简洁地
16. _____ *adj.* 愉快的;高兴的→
_____ *adv.* 高兴地;愉快地
17. _____ *n.* 优美;优雅;高雅→
_____ *adj.* 优美的;优雅的;雅致的
→ _____ *adv.* 优美地;优雅地
18. please *v.* 使高兴;使满意→
adj. 高兴的;满意的→ _____ *adj.*
令人高兴的;令人满意的→ _____
n. 高兴;满足
19. _____ *adj.* 内部的;里面的;内心的
→(反义词) _____ *adj.* 外表的;外
边的

20. _____ *n.* 恐惧;震惊;令人惊恐的
事→ _____ *adj.* 令人震惊的;恐怖的;
极坏的→ _____ *adv.* 可怕地;
糟糕地
21. _____ *n. & vt.* 尊敬;尊重→
_____ *adj.* 表示敬意的;尊敬的→
_____ *adj.* 可敬的;值得尊敬的→
_____ *adj.* 受人尊重的→ _____
adj. 分别的;各自的
22. _____ *n.* 地区;区域;地带→
_____ *adj.* 地区的;区域的;地方的
23. _____ *vi. & vt.* 摔跤;奋力对付→
_____ *n.* 摔跤运动员→ _____
n. 摔跤运动
24. _____ *adj.* 绝对的→ _____
adv. 绝对地;完全地

② 默写核心短语(共 5 小题;每题 4 分,满分 20 分)

1. _____ 出发;动身;启程
2. _____ 坦白说
3. _____ 除……之外
4. _____ (节日等)适逢某日,正当
(某日)
5. _____ 爆炸;走火;离开

③ 默写重点句型(共 2 小题;每题 10 分,满分 20 分)

1. as 引导的方式状语从句
Burin told me that Mongolians travel every year from near and far to attend the festival, _____ for centuries.
布林告诉我,蒙古人每年都会从四面八方赶来参加这个节日,正如他们的祖先几个世纪以来所做的那样。
2. as if 引导的状语从句
After singing some songs, the competitors danced onto the green field, waving their arms in the air _____.
几首歌唱毕,选手们开始在草地上翩翩起舞,他们挥动着双臂,宛如雄鹰。